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# B. Tech. (Sem. – 3<sup>rd</sup>) AUTOMOTIVE MATERIALS AND METALLURGY <u>SUBJECT CODE</u>: AE – 207

**Paper ID : [A0705]** 

[Note: Please fill subject code and paper ID on OMR]

Time: 03 Hours Maximum Marks: 60

## **Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section A is Compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any **Four** questions from Section B.
- 3) Attempt any **Two** questions from Section C.

#### **Section - A**

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

- a) What is meant by the term, 'critical nuclei'?
- b) Enumerate a few crystal imperfection.
- c) What is meant by atomic packing factor of a crystal structure?
- d) Discuss the main properties of the phase austenite.
- e) What is the difference in the properties of strength and hardness?
- f) What properties are required in a material to be used as a die steel?
- g) What is the purpose of hard facing?
- h) Describe the purpose of anodizing.
- i) Discuss the applications of polymers in automotive applications.
- j) What type of material is selected for radiators?

#### **Section - B**

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- **Q2)** With the help of neat and labeled diagram, explain the phenomenon of twinning.
- Q3) What are Type III binary alloy systems? Why are they refered to as eutectic systems. Draw a neat and labeled diagram (phase diagram) for any type III alloy system.
- Q4) Discuss the role of alloying elements present in stainless steels.
- **Q5**) Discuss the procedural steps involved in induction hardening of medium carbon steels.
- **Q6**) How is selection of materials done under conditions of cryogenic wear and corrosion.

### Section - C

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

- **Q7**) Draw a neat and labeled Iron-Iron carbide equilibrium equilibrium diagram. Mark all the critical temperature lines on this diagram. Discuss the properties of phases ferrite and cementite.
- **Q8)** What is the need of normalizing heat treatment. Discuss the procedure of this treatment for low carbon steels. How is this process different from full annealing.
- **Q9**) Discuss the criteria for selecting materials for the following automotive components:
  - (a) Cylinder Head.
  - (b) Bearings.